

Rafiullah

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EDUCATION

- **Ph. D**
Beginning of Archaeology in Malakand-Swat (1896 – 1926): Protagonists, Field work and the Legal Framework (in progress)
- **M. Phil (History)**
Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad (2005 – 2008)
- **Thesis (M. Phil)**
Religion and Politics during the Reigns of Wajis of Swat
- **M. Sc (History)**
Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad (2002 – 2004)

LANGUAGES

- Pashto (Mother Tongue)
- English
- Urdu

PUBLICATIONS

- Pre-Buddhism Swat: A Historical Description, *Journal of Asian Civilizations*, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Vol. XXVII, No. 2, December 2004.
- The Power of Bodhi: Buddha's Victory over the Malevolent Nāga-s, *Journal of Asian Civilizations*, Vol. XXXII, No. 2, 2009, 60-79.
- Prehistoric rock shelters and caves in capital territory Islamabad and District Rawalpindi, *Journal of Asian Civilizations*, Vol. 33, No.1, 2010, 52-60.
- Visual iconicity along the ancient routes: Buddhist heritage of the Malam-jabba valley (Swat). *Journal of Asian Civilizations*, (Italian Archaeology and Anthropology in Northern Pakistan) Vo. 34, No. 1, 2011, 203 – 223.
- Present State of Archaeological Sites and Monuments of Swat Valley, *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Gandharan Cultural Heritage 1 – 3 December 2010*. Taxila Institute of Asian Civilizations, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad.